Twist UDI Primers - TruSeq Compatible

Safety Data Sheet

according to 29 CFR § 1910.1200, Hazard Communication Standard (HCS)
Issue date: 8/4/2025 Version: 1

SECTION 1 Identification

1.1. Product identifier

Product form	:	Mixture
Trade name	:	Twist UDI Primers - TruSeq Compatible
Product code	:	101312, 101313, 101314, 101315, 101316

1.2. Other means of identification

No additional information available

1.3. Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Use of the substance/mixture	:	For nucleic acid and nucleic acid-derived applications
Restrictions on use	:	All other uses not recommended above

1.4. Supplier's details

Twist Bioscience Corporation
681 Gateway Blvd
South San Francisco, California 94080
T 1-800-719-0671
sds@twistbioscience.com

1.5. Emergency phone number

Emergency number	:	For Hazardous Materials or Dangerous Goods Incident Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident Call CHEMTREC Day or Night: 1-800-424-9300 (Toll Free, USA) / 703-527-3887 (Virginia, USA) CCN 827463

SECTION 2 Hazard Identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS US classification

Not classified

2.2. Label elements

GHS US labeling

No labeling applicable

2.3. Hazards associated with known or reasonably anticipated uses

No additional information available

2.4. Hazards not otherwise classified

No additional information available

2.5. Unknown acute toxicity

No additional information available

SECTION 3 Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

This mixture does not contain any substances to be mentioned according to the criteria for section 3.2 of HCS

SECTION 4 First aid measures

4.1. Description of necessary first-aid measures

First-aid measures general : First aider: Pay attention to self-protection. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Give artificial respiration if necessary. Induce artificial respiration with mask fitted with one-way valve or other suitable device but not mouth-to-mouth. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin areas with mild soap and water, followed by warm water rinse. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse eyes with water as a precaution. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth out with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Call a poison center/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Not expected to present a significant skin hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Not expected to present a significant eye contact hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Not expected to present a significant ingestion hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

4.3. Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Other medical advice or treatment : Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Dry chemical, CO2, alcohol-resistant foam or waterspray.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard : No fire hazard.

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions : Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Move containers from fire area if it can be done without personal risk. Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.

Protection during firefighting	:	Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6 Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment	:	Wear recommended personal protective equipment.
Emergency procedures	:	Evacuate the danger area. If outdoors, move to an area upwind of the danger area. If possible without taking personal risks, remove ignition sources, ventilate area. Prevent other non-emergency personnel from entering the danger area.

For emergency responders

Protective equipment	:	Wear the recommended personal protective equipment.
Emergency procedures	:	Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Ventilate spillage area. Stop leak if safe to do so. Remove all sources of ignition.
Environmental precautions	:	Avoid release to the environment.

6.2. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

For containment	:	Stop leak, if possible without risk. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Absorb spilled material with sand or earth.
Methods for cleaning up	:	Take up in non-combustible inert absorbent and place into container for disposal. Decontaminate surfaces and equipment with water and detergent. Dispose of collected material as soon as possible in accordance with applicable local/regional/national/international regulations.

For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection",For further information refer to section 13

SECTION 7 Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling	:	Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing mist, spray, vapors. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Hygiene measures	:	Always wash hands after handling the product. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Additional hazards when processed	:	Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including incompatibilities

Technical measures	:	Comply with applicable regulations.
Storage conditions	:	Store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Store carefully closed containers upright to prevent any leaks. Keep container closed when not in use.
Incompatible products	:	Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizers.
Specific end uses	:	Laboratory chemicals.
Packaging materials	:	Store always product in container of same material as original container.

SECTION 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No additional information available

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls	:	Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
Environmental exposure controls	:	Avoid release to the environment. Take measures to reduce or limit air emissions and releases to soil and the aquatic environment.

8.3. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Personal protective equipment should be chosen according to national standards and in discussion with the supplier of the protective equipment. Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

Hand protection:
Chemically impervious gloves as described by OSHA's hand protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.138. The following materials are suitable for protective gloves: Neoprene/natural rubber, Butyl rubber, Polyvinylchloride (PVC)

Eye protection:
Safety glasses with side shields

Skin and body protection:
Body protection should be chosen depending on activity and possible exposure. Body protection may include: Lab coat, Chemical-resistant apron

Respiratory protection:
No respiratory protection needed under normal use conditions. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

SECTION 9 Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	:	Liquid
Appearance	:	Clear, colorless liquid.
Color	:	Colorless
Odor	:	No data available
Odor threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	No data available
Melting point	:	No data available
Freezing point	:	No data available
Boiling point	:	No data available
Flash point	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not applicable.
Vapor pressure	:	No data available
Relative vapor density at 20°C	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Solubility	:	No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	:	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Explosion limits	:	No data available
Particle characteristics	:	No data available

9.2. Data relevant with regard to physical hazard classes (supplemental)

No additional information available

SECTION 10 Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions of use.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7). Incompatible materials.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids, strong bases and strong oxidants.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. Thermal decomposition generates: Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

SECTION 11 Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified
Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified

Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified

Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified

Carcinogenicity : Not classified

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
STOT-single exposure : Not classified
STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified
Aspiration hazard : Not classified

Twist UDI Primers - TruSeq Compatible	
Viscosity, kinematic	No data available

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Not expected to present a significant skin hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Not expected to present a significant eye contact hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Not expected to present a significant ingestion hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

SECTION 12 Ecological information

12.1. Ecotoxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms or to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short–term (acute) : Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long–term (chronic) : Not classified

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Twist UDI Primers - TruSeq Compatible	
Persistence and degradability	Not established.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Ozone : Not classified

Fluorinated greenhouse gases : No

SECTION 13 Disposal considerations

Regional waste regulation : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector’s sorting instructions.

Sewage disposal recommendations : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Disposal must be done according to official regulations. Refer to all applicable national, international and local regulations or provisions.

Additional information : Do not re-use empty containers.

Ecological waste information : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14 Transport information

In accordance with DOT / IMDG / IATA

DOT	IMDG	IATA
14.1. UN number		
Not regulated for transport		
14.2. Proper Shipping Name		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.4. Packing group		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated

DOT	IMDG	IATA
14.5. Environmental hazards		
	Not regulated	
No supplementary information available		

14.6. Transport in bulk

Not applicable

14.7. Special precautions for user

DOT
Not regulated

IMDG
Not regulated

IATA
Not regulated

SECTION 15 Regulatory information

15.1. Federal regulations

All components of this product are present and listed as Active on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

This product or mixture is not known to contain a toxic chemical or chemicals in excess of the applicable de minimis concentration as specified in 40 CFR §372.38(a) subject to the reporting requirements of section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372.

15.2. International regulations

CANADA

No additional information available

EU-Regulations

No additional information available

National regulations

No additional information available

15.3. State regulations

California Proposition 65 - This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer, developmental and/or reproductive harm

SECTION 16 Other information

according to 29 CFR § 1910.1200, Hazard Communication Standard (HCS)

Issue date : 8/4/2025

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

Twist UMI Adapters - TruSeq Compatible

Safety Data Sheet

according to 29 CFR § 1910.1200, Hazard Communication Standard (HCS)
Issue date: 1/9/2025 Version: 1.0

SECTION 1 Identification

1.1. Product identifier

Product form	:	Mixture
Trade name	:	Twist UMI Adapters - TruSeq Compatible
Product code	:	104982, 104983

1.2. Other means of identification

No additional information available

1.3. Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Use of the substance/mixture	:	For nucleic acid and nucleic acid-derived applications
Restrictions on use	:	All other uses not recommended above

1.4. Supplier's details

Twist Bioscience Corporation
681 Gateway Blvd
South San Francisco, California 94080
T 1-800-719-0671
sds@twistbioscience.com

1.5. Emergency phone number

Emergency number	:	For Hazardous Materials or Dangerous Goods Incident Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident Call CHEMTREC Day or Night: 1-800-424-9300 (Toll Free, USA) / 703-527-3887 (Virginia, USA) CCN 827463

SECTION 2 Hazard Identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS US classification

Not classified

2.2. Label elements

GHS US labeling

No labeling applicable

2.3. Hazards associated with known or reasonably anticipated uses

No additional information available

2.4. Hazards not otherwise classified

No additional information available

2.5. Unknown acute toxicity

No additional information available

SECTION 3 Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

This mixture does not contain any substances to be mentioned according to the criteria for section 3.2 of HCS

SECTION 4 First aid measures

4.1. Description of necessary first-aid measures

First-aid measures general : First aider: Pay attention to self-protection. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Give artificial respiration if necessary. Induce artificial respiration with mask fitted with one-way valve or other suitable device but not mouth-to-mouth. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin areas with mild soap and water, followed by warm water rinse. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse eyes with water as a precaution. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth out with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Call a poison center/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Not expected to present a significant skin hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Not expected to present a significant eye contact hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Not expected to present a significant ingestion hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

4.3. Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Other medical advice or treatment : Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Dry chemical, CO2, alcohol-resistant foam or waterspray.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard : No fire hazard.

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions : Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Move containers from fire area if it can be done without personal risk. Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.

Protection during firefighting	:	Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6 Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment	:	Wear recommended personal protective equipment.
Emergency procedures	:	Evacuate the danger area. If outdoors, move to an area upwind of the danger area. If possible without taking personal risks, remove ignition sources, ventilate area. Prevent other non-emergency personnel from entering the danger area.

For emergency responders

Protective equipment	:	Wear the recommended personal protective equipment.
Emergency procedures	:	Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Ventilate spillage area. Stop leak if safe to do so. Remove all sources of ignition.
Environmental precautions	:	Avoid release to the environment.

6.2. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

For containment	:	Stop leak, if possible without risk. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Absorb spilled material with sand or earth.
Methods for cleaning up	:	Take up in non-combustible inert absorbent and place into container for disposal. Decontaminate surfaces and equipment with water and detergent. Dispose of collected material as soon as possible in accordance with applicable local/regional/national/international regulations.

For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection",For further information refer to section 13

SECTION 7 Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling	:	Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Wear personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing mist, spray, vapors. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Hygiene measures	:	Always wash hands after handling the product. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Additional hazards when processed	:	Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including incompatibilities

Technical measures	:	Comply with applicable regulations.
Storage conditions	:	Store in a cool, dry and well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Store carefully closed containers upright to prevent any leaks. Keep container closed when not in use.
Incompatible products	:	Strong acids. Strong bases. Strong oxidizers.
Specific end uses	:	Laboratory chemicals.
Packaging materials	:	Store always product in container of same material as original container.

SECTION 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

No additional information available

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls	:	Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
Environmental exposure controls	:	Avoid release to the environment. Take measures to reduce or limit air emissions and releases to soil and the aquatic environment.

8.3. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Personal protective equipment should be chosen according to national standards and in discussion with the supplier of the protective equipment. Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

Hand protection:
Chemically impervious gloves as described by OSHA's hand protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.138. The following materials are suitable for protective gloves: Neoprene/natural rubber, Butyl rubber, Polyvinylchloride (PVC)

Eye protection:
Safety glasses with side shields

Skin and body protection:
Body protection should be chosen depending on activity and possible exposure. Body protection may include: Lab coat, Chemical-resistant apron

Respiratory protection:
No respiratory protection needed under normal use conditions. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

SECTION 9 Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	:	Liquid
Appearance	:	Clear, colorless liquid.
Color	:	Colorless
Odor	:	No data available
Odor threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	No data available
Melting point	:	No data available
Freezing point	:	No data available
Boiling point	:	No data available
Flash point	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not applicable.
Vapor pressure	:	No data available
Relative vapor density at 20°C	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Solubility	:	No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	:	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Explosion limits	:	No data available
Particle characteristics	:	No data available

9.2. Data relevant with regard to physical hazard classes (supplemental)

No additional information available

SECTION 10 Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions of use.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7). Incompatible materials.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids, strong bases and strong oxidants.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced. Thermal decomposition generates: Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

SECTION 11 Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified
Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified

Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified

Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified

Carcinogenicity : Not classified

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
STOT-single exposure : Not classified
STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified
Aspiration hazard : Not classified

Twist UMI Adapters - TruSeq Compatible	
Viscosity, kinematic	No data available

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Not expected to present a significant skin hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Not expected to present a significant eye contact hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Not expected to present a significant ingestion hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

SECTION 12 Ecological information

12.1. Ecotoxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms or to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short–term (acute) : Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long–term (chronic) : Not classified

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Twist UMI Adapters - TruSeq Compatible	
Persistence and degradability	Not established.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Ozone : Not classified

Fluorinated greenhouse gases : No

SECTION 13 Disposal considerations

Regional waste regulation : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector’s sorting instructions.

Sewage disposal recommendations : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Disposal must be done according to official regulations. Refer to all applicable national, international and local regulations or provisions.

Additional information : Do not re-use empty containers.

Ecological waste information : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14 Transport information

In accordance with DOT / IMDG / IATA

DOT	IMDG	IATA
14.1. UN number		
Not regulated for transport		
14.2. Proper Shipping Name		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.4. Packing group		
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated

DOT	IMDG	IATA
14.5. Environmental hazards		
	Not regulated	
No supplementary information available		

14.6. Transport in bulk

Not applicable

14.7. Special precautions for user

DOT
Not regulated

IMDG
Not regulated

IATA
Not regulated

SECTION 15 Regulatory information

15.1. Federal regulations

All components of this product are present and listed as Active on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory.

This product or mixture is not known to contain a toxic chemical or chemicals in excess of the applicable de minimis concentration as specified in 40 CFR §372.38(a) subject to the reporting requirements of section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR Part 372.

15.2. International regulations

CANADA

No additional information available

EU-Regulations

No additional information available

National regulations

No additional information available

15.3. State regulations

California Proposition 65 - This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer, developmental and/or reproductive harm

SECTION 16 Other information

according to 29 CFR § 1910.1200, Hazard Communication Standard (HCS)

Issue date : 1/9/2025

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.